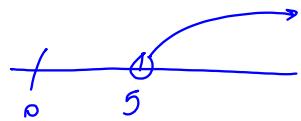


5.4 Inequalities in One Variable

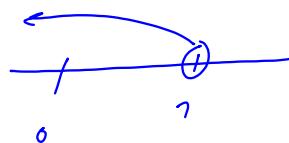
$$x > 5$$



$$x - 5 < 2$$

$$+5 \quad +5$$

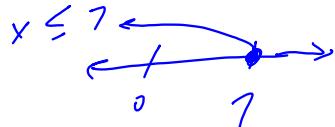
$$x < 7$$



$$2x - 3 \leq 11$$

$$+3 \quad +3$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} \leq \frac{14}{2}$$



$$x - 2(3x - 4) > -2$$

$$x - 6x + 8 > -2$$

$$-8 \quad -8$$

$$\frac{-5x}{-5} > \frac{-10}{-5}$$

$$x < 2$$

When you divide or multiply by a negative you flip the inequality

$$\begin{aligned} -x &> 3 \\ \frac{-x}{-1} &= \frac{3}{-1} \\ x &< -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -x &> 3x \\ +x &+x \\ 0 &> 3x \\ -3 &-3 \\ -3 &> x \end{aligned}$$

$$x + 4 > 3x + 20$$

$$-4 \quad -4$$

$$x > 3x + 20$$

$$-3x \quad -3x$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} > \frac{20}{-2}$$

$$x < -10$$

John saves \$450 dollars per week. He already has 2000 saved. How long until he has at least 10,000 saved?

$$2000 + 450w \geq 10,000$$

$$-2000$$

$$\frac{450w}{450} \geq \frac{8000}{450}$$

$$w \geq 17.78$$

17 weeks

At noon the high temp was 38°. If the temp dropped an average of 5° per hour. After how many hours was the temp below 0°?

$$38 - 5h < 0$$

$$-38$$

$$-5h < -38$$

$$\frac{-5h}{-5} < \frac{-38}{-5}$$

$$h > 7.6$$

8 hours