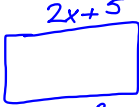


5.3 Variables on Both sides

Rectangle



$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2x+5 = 3x-3 \\
 & +3 \quad 2x+5 = 3x-3 +3 \\
 & \quad 3+2x+5 = 3x \\
 & \quad 2x+8 = 3x \\
 & \quad -2x \quad -2x \\
 & \quad \quad 8 = x
 \end{aligned}$$

When variables are on both sides...

- Get all variables to one side
- Get all constants to the other side
- Solve for variable

$$\begin{aligned}
 2x &= 5x-3 \\
 -5x & \quad -5x \\
 -3x &= -3 \\
 \frac{-3x}{-3} &= \frac{-3}{-3} \\
 x &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2(x-3) + 5 &= 4x - 7 \\
 \quad \quad \quad +7 & \quad \quad +7 \\
 2(x-3) + 12 &= 4x \\
 2x - 6 + 12 &= 4x \\
 -2x \quad \quad -2x \\
 -6 + 12 &= 2x \\
 \frac{6}{2} &= \frac{2x}{2} \\
 3 &= x
 \end{aligned}$$

Distance Formula
(Not the geometric)

$$D = r \cdot t$$

Bob leaves Stephen at
7:00 driving 60mph
John leaves Stephen at
8:00 driving 80mph

Create 2 distance problems
with t being the common time

$$\begin{aligned}
 60t &= 80(t-1) \\
 60t &= 80t - 80 \\
 -80t & \quad -60t \\
 -20t &= -80 \\
 t &= 4
 \end{aligned}$$